The simple word Care may suffice to express [the journal’s] philosophical mission. The new journal is designed to promote better patient care by serving the expanded needs of all health professionals committed to the care of patients with diabetes. As such, the American Diabetes Association views Diabetes Care as a reaffirmation of Francis Weld Peabody’s contention that “the secret of the care of the patient is in caring for the patient.”

—Norbert Freinkel, Diabetes Care, January-February 1978

EDITOR IN CHIEF
Matthew C. Riddle, MD

ASSOCIATE EDITORS
George Bakris, MD
Lawrence Blonde, MD, FACP
Andrew J.M. Boulton, MD
David D’Alessio, MD
Linda A. DiMeglio, MA, MD, MPH
Linda Gonder-Frederick, PhD
Korey K. Hood, PhD
Frank B. Hu, MD, MPH, PhD
Steven E. Kahn, MB, ChB
Sanjay Kaul, MD, FACC, FAHA
Lawrence A. Leiter, MD, FRCP, FACP, FACE, FACC, FAHA
Robert G. Moses, MD
Stephen S. Rich, PhD
Julio Rosenstock, MD
Judith Wylie-Rosett, EdD, RD

EDITORIAL BOARD
Andrew J. Ahmann, MD
Fida Bacha, MD
Linda A. Barbour, MD, MSPH
Katharine Barnard-Kelly, PhD
Ananda Basu, MD, FRCP
Roy W. Beck, MD, PhD
Gianni Bellomo, MD
Petter Bjornstad, MD
Sonia Caprio, MD
Jessica R. Castle, MD
Matthew J. Crowley, MD, MHS
Kimberly A. Driscoll, PhD
Kathleen M. Dungan, MD, MPH
Thomas W. Gardner, MD, MS
Hertzl C. Gerstein, MD, MSc, FRCOC
Jennifer Green, MD
Petr Heneberg, RNDr, PhD
Reinhard W. Holl, MD, PhD
Philip Home, DM, DPhil
Byron J. Hoogwerf, MD, FACP, FACE
Sarah S. Jaser, PhD
M. Sue Kirkman, MD
John J.V. McMurray, MD, FRCP, FESC, FACC, FAHA, FRSE, FMedSci
Mark E. Molitch, MD
Gregory A. Nichols, PhD, MBA
Bruce A. Perkins, MD, MPH
Casey M. Rebholz, PhD, MS, MNSP, MPH
Maria Jose Redondo, MD, PhD, MPH
Jonathan Shaw, MD, FRCP, FRACP, FAAHMS
Jay M. Sosenko, MD, MS
Giovanni Targher, MD
Kristina M. Utzschneider, MD
Daniel H. van Raalte, MD, PhD
Ram Weiss, MD, PhD
Vincent C. Woo, MD, FRCP
Daisuke Yabe, MD, PhD
Sophia Zoungas, MBBS (Hons), PhD, FRACP

AMERICAN DIABETES ASSOCIATION OFFICERS
CHAIR OF THE BOARD
Umesh Verma
PRESIDENT, MEDICINE & SCIENCE
C. Ronald Kahn, MD
PRESIDENT, HEALTH CARE & EDUCATION
Cynthia Muñoz, PhD, MPH
SECRETARY/TREASURER-ELECT
Christopher Ralston, JD
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Tracey D. Brown, MBA, BChE
CHAIR OF THE BOARD-ELECT
John Schlosser
CHIEF SCIENTIFIC & MEDICAL OFFICER
Robert A. Gabbay, MD, PhD

The mission of the American Diabetes Association is to prevent and cure diabetes and to improve the lives of all people affected by diabetes.
Diabetes Care®
THE JOURNAL OF CLINICAL AND APPLIED RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Diabetes Care® is a journal for the health care practitioner that is intended to increase knowledge, stimulate research, and promote better management of people with diabetes. To achieve these goals, the journal publishes original research on human studies in the following categories: Clinical Care/Education/Nutrition/ Psychosocial Research, Epidemiology/Health Services Research, Emerging Technologies and Therapeutics, Pathophysiology/Complications, and Cardiovascular and Metabolic Risk. The journal also publishes ADA statements, consensus reports, clinically relevant review articles, letters to the editor, and health/media news or points of view. Topics covered are of interest to clinically oriented physicians, researchers, epidemiologists, psychologists, diabetes educators, and other health professionals. More information about the journal can be found online at care.diabetesjournals.org.

Copyright © 2020 by the American Diabetes Association, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the USA. Requests for permission to reuse content should be sent to Copyright Clearance Center at www.copyright.com or 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 646-8600. Requests for permission to translate should be sent to Permissions Editor, American Diabetes Association, at permissions@diabetes.org.

The American Diabetes Association reserves the right to reject any advertisement for any reason, which need not be disclosed to the party submitting the advertisement.

Commercial reprint orders should be directed to Sheridan Content Services, (800) 635-7181, ext. 8065.

Single issues of Diabetes Care® can be ordered by calling toll-free (800) 232-3472, 8:30 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. EST, Monday through Friday. Outside the United States, call (703) 549-1500. Rates: $75 in the United States, $95 in Canada and Mexico, and $125 for all other countries.

Diabetes Care® is available online at care.diabetesjournals.org. Please call the numbers listed above, e-mail membership@diabetes.org, or visit the online journal for more information about submitting manuscripts, publication charges, ordering reprints, subscribing to the journal, becoming an ADA member, advertising, permission to reuse content, and the journal’s publication policies.

Periodicals postage paid at Arlington, VA, and additional mailing offices.