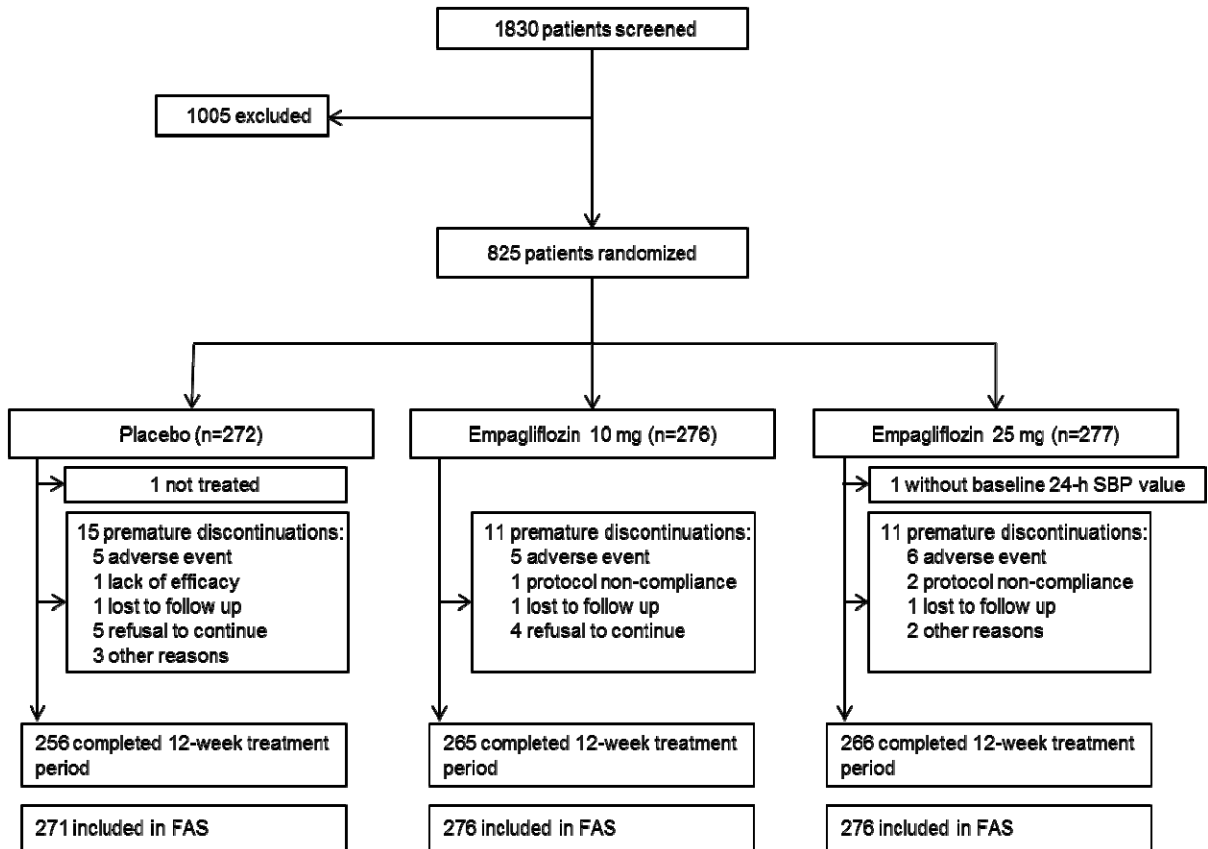


SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Figure 1. Study flow.



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

**Supplementary Table 1.** Sensitivity analyses of co-primary and key secondary BP endpoints with different imputation methods.

	Placebo	Empagliflozin 10 mg	Empagliflozin 25 mg
<b>Difference vs. placebo in adjusted mean (SE) change in mean 24-h SBP (mmHg) at week 12</b>			
<b>ANCOVA, FAS (OC-H), n*</b>	234	242	232
Change from baseline in mean 24-h SBP at week 12, mmHg	0.53 (0.55)	-3.31 (0.54)	-4.42 (0.55)
Difference vs. placebo, mmHg		-3.84 (0.77)	-4.95 (0.77)
95% CI		(-5.36, -2.33)	(-6.47, -3.43)
<b>ANCOVA, FAS (OC-IR), n*</b>	248	258	256
Change from baseline in mean 24-h SBP at week 12, mmHg	0.24 (0.54)	-3.32 (0.53)	-4.46 (0.53)
Difference vs. placebo, mmHg		-3.57 (0.75)	-4.70 (0.75)
95% CI		(-5.04, -2.09)	(-6.17, -3.23)
<b>Difference vs. placebo in adjusted mean (SE) change in mean 24-h DBP (mmHg) at week 12</b>			
<b>ANCOVA, FAS (OC-H), n*</b>	234	242	232
Change from baseline in mean 24-h DBP at week 12, mmHg	0.33 (0.33)	-1.13 (0.32)	-1.68 (0.33)
Difference vs. placebo, mmHg		-1.46 (0.46)	-2.02 (0.46)
95% CI		(-2.36, -0.55)	(-2.92, -1.11)
<b>ANCOVA, FAS (OC-IR), n*</b>	248	258	256
Change from baseline in 24-h DBP at week 12, mmHg	0.17 (0.32)	-1.04 (0.31)	-1.76 (0.31)

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Difference vs. placebo, mmHg		-1.21 (0.44)	-1.93 (0.44)
95% CI		(-2.08, -0.33)	(-2.80, -1.06)

Data are adjusted mean (SE). ANCOVA model includes baseline mean 24-h SBP or DBP and baseline HbA1c as linear covariates and baseline eGFR (MDRD), geographical region, number of antihypertensive medications and treatment as fixed effects. OC-H, observed cases excluding values after rescue and values following a change in antihypertensive therapy; OC-IR, observed cases including values after rescue. \*Number of analyzed patients.

**Supplementary Table 2.** *Changes in fasting plasma glucose.*

	<b>Placebo (n=271)</b>	<b>Empagliflozin 10 mg (n=276)</b>	<b>Empagliflozin 25 mg (n=276)</b>
<b>Fasting plasma glucose (FPG)</b>			
FPG at week 12, mmol/L	9.28 (0.15)	7.87 (0.10)	7.68 (0.10)
Change from baseline, mmol/L	0.40 (0.10)	-0.92 (0.10)	-1.28 (0.10)
Difference vs. placebo		-1.32 (0.15)	-1.68 (0.14)
95% CI		(-1.60, -1.03)	(-1.96, -1.39)
p-value		<0.001	<0.001

Data are adjusted mean (SE). ANCOVA in FAS (last observation carried forward).

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

**Supplementary Table 3.** Sensitivity analyses of primary HbA<sub>1c</sub> endpoint with different imputation methods.

	Placebo	Empagliflozin 10 mg	Empagliflozin 25 mg
<b>Difference vs. placebo in adjusted mean (SE) change in HbA<sub>1c</sub> at week 12</b>			
<b>MMRM, FAS (OC), n*</b>	257	266	261
Change from baseline in HbA <sub>1c</sub> at week 12, % [mmol/mol]	0.03 (0.04) [0.3 (0.4)]	-0.62 (0.04) [-6.8 (0.4)]	-0.67 (0.04) [-7.3 (0.4)]
Difference vs. placebo, % [mmol/mol]		-0.66 (0.05) [-7.2 (0.5)]	-0.70 (0.05) [-7.7 (0.5)]
95% CI		(-0.76, -0.55) [-8.3, -6.0]	(-0.80, -0.60) [-8.7, -6.6]
<b>MMRM, FAS (OC-IR), n*</b>	264	273	272
Change from baseline in HbA <sub>1c</sub> at week 12, % [mmol/mol]	0.01 (0.04) [0.1 (0.4)]	-0.62 (0.04) [-6.8 (0.4)]	-0.64 (0.04) [-7.0 (0.4)]
Difference vs. placebo, % [mmol/mol]		-0.63 (0.05) [-6.9 (0.5)]	-0.64 (0.05) [-7.0 (0.5)]
95% CI		(-0.73, -0.52) [-8.0, -5.7]	(-0.75, -0.54) [-8.2, -5.9]

Data are adjusted mean (SE). MMRM model includes baseline HbA<sub>1c</sub> as a linear covariate, baseline eGFR (MDRD), geographical region, number of antihypertensive medications, treatment, visit and visit by treatment interaction as fixed effects, and subject as a random effect. OC, observed cases excluding values after rescue; OC-IR, observed cases including values after rescue; MMRM, mixed model repeated measures. \*Number of analyzed patients.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

**Supplementary Table 4.** *Laboratory measurements.*

	Placebo		Empagliflozin 10 mg		Empagliflozin 25 mg	
	Baseline	Change from baseline*	Baseline	Change from baseline*	Baseline	Change from baseline*
Hematocrit †	0.42 (0.03)		0.41 (0.03)		0.41 (0.04)	
At last value on treatment		0.00 (0.02)		0.03 (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)
At follow-up		0.00 (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)
eGFR, ml/min/1.73m <sup>2</sup> (MDRD) †	84.47 (17.06)		83.01 (16.43)		83.97 (17.85)	
At last value on treatment		-0.27 (9.18)		-0.20 (8.99)		-2.60 (9.98)
At follow-up		-0.82 (9.62)		3.06 (10.05)		2.75 (9.71)
Uric acid, μmol/L †	347.37 (82.73)		341.85 (81.78)		338.27 (79.52)	
At last value on treatment		-8.17 (43.68)		-41.21 (58.47)		-38.46 (58.51)
At follow-up		-0.54 (48.18)		-10.49 (55.58)		-20.86 (50.99)
Electrolytes, mmol/L ‡§						
Sodium	141 (2)	0 (2)	141 (2)	0 (2)	141 (2)	1 (2)
Potassium	4.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.3)	4.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.3)	4.2 (0.3)	0.0 (0.3)
Calcium	2.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)	2.5 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)	2.4 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Magnesium	0.9 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)	0.9 (0.1)	0.1 (0.1)
Phosphate	1.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	0.0 (0.1)

Data are mean (SD). \*Change from baseline at last value on treatment (all parameters) and at follow-up (hematocrit, eGFR, and uric acid). †Patients in the FAS who had a follow-up visit 10–21 days after last intake of trial medication (n=238 for placebo, n=241 for empagliflozin 10 mg and n=244 for empagliflozin 25 mg). ‡Patients who received ≥1 dose of randomized study drug. §Normalized to a standard reference range.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

**Supplementary Table 5. Lipid measurements.**

	Placebo		Empagliflozin 10 mg		Empagliflozin 25 mg	
	Baseline	Change from baseline at week 12	Baseline	Change from baseline at week 12	Baseline	Change from baseline at week 12
Total cholesterol, mmol/L	4.68 (0.06)	0.05 (0.04)	4.65 (0.07)	0.10 (0.04)	4.66 (0.06)	0.20 (0.04)
Difference vs. placebo				0.04 (0.06)		0.15 (0.06)
p-value				0.474		0.013
HDL cholesterol, mmol/L	1.24 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	1.27 (0.02)	0.03 (0.01)	1.25 (0.02)	0.03 (0.01)
Difference vs. placebo				0.02 (0.01)		0.02 (0.01)
p-value				0.113		0.091
LDL cholesterol, mmol/L	2.57 (0.06)	0.01 (0.03)	2.52 (0.06)	0.08 (0.03)	2.55 (0.05)	0.17 (0.03)
Difference vs. placebo				0.06 (0.05)		0.16 (0.05)
p-value				0.192		<0.001
Triglycerides, mmol/L	1.93 (0.07)	0.11 (0.06)	1.95 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.06)	1.93 (0.07)	0.03 (0.06)
Difference vs. placebo				-0.13 (0.08)		-0.08 (0.08)
p-value				0.112		0.337

Baseline data are mean (SE) and change from baseline data are adjusted mean (SE) based on ANCOVA (LOCF-IR) in all patients receiving  $\geq 1$  dose of study medication.

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

### List of investigators

**From Canada:** Edward Abbott, Syed Ali Imran, Stephanie Kaiser, Thomas Ransom, Barna Tugwell, Vincent Woo, Ronnie Aronson, Andrew Boright, Samantha Sandler, Adam Telner, Harpreet Bajaj, Prakash Chandra, Ronnie Aronson, Meri Galter, Ronald Goldenberg, Robert Schlosser, Hasnain Khandwala, David Twum-Barima, Muhammed Shrayyef. **From Czech Republic:** Martin Peterka, Stepan Votocek, Martin Janecek, Roman Kosek, Martina Kosková, Petra Dusková, Markéta Hauzarová, Roman Kuchar, Tomas Hrdina, Petr Frana, Lea Pinkova, Martin Plachy, Ivan Rihacek, Miroslav Soucek, Jiri Brezina, Ondrej Jerabek, Iva Kopecková, Vera Prymková, Anna Rancová, Hana Vitovská. **From Denmark:** Steen Neldam, Per Lund, Niels Ralfkjær, Nils Knudsen, Hans Perrild, Geert Saaby Jensen, Torben Sørensen, Peter Gustenhoff, Hans Henrik Lervang, Paul Jørgen Schultz, Anders Junker, Filip K. Knop, Nicolai Rhee, Tine Vilsbøll, Søren Tang Knudsen, Per Løgstrup Poulsen, Steen Lund, Tomas Joen Jakobsen, Michael Røder, Anne-Sophie Sejling. **From Estonia:** Tina Jürgenson, Kaia Kiiroja, Liivi Roosaar, Liina Viitas, Riin Lanno, Elina Shelpakova, Mare Vilberg. **From Finland:** Ilkka Tikkanen, Ilkka Kantola, Sanna Kaye, Kirsi Pietiläinen, Jorma Strand, Pirkko Korsoff, Sakari Kekki, Jouko Leppänen, Vesa Järveläinen. **From France:** Yassine Zaïr, Philippe Igigabel, Philippe Legall, Didier Nourry, Michel-Louis Lambert, Anthony Tondut, Jacques Tondut, Gérard Lalanne, François Barucq, François Robin, Alain Campagne, Gérard Constantin. **From Germany:** Claudia Büttner, Paul-Stephan Diessel, Thomas Forst, Daniela Sachsenheimer, Irene Tillmann, Elena Henkel, Frank Pistrosch, Monika Elisabeth Kottke-Arbeiter, Irmgard Marten, Veronika Richter, Hans Eckart Sarnighausen, Jaqueline Schumann, Thomas Schumann, Jörg Steindorf, Sandra Steindorf, Axel Scheuren, Nicole Toursarkissian, Christine Kosch, Ernest Schell, Anila Schorr, Norbert Schöll. **From Lebanon:** Maya Chehabeddine, Akram Echtay, Ramona Abi Gerges, Alexandre Cheaib, Ali Helani, Charles Saab. **From Netherlands:** P.P.A. Kempes, W.L. Feis, P.J. Meurs, F.A.A.M. Vermetten, A. Bugter, G.S. Eisma, D. Thijssen, E.H.R. Wins, E. Hinborch, V. Köse, L.A. Diepenmaat, M. Peeters, I. Agous, A. den Hollander, E. Knoop, C. Voors-Pette, M. van der Berg-Prakke, J. Hoogendijk, J.J. Jonker, W.W. van Kempen, N. Jamal, G.M. Rojas, H.S. Emanuels. **From Norway:** Gisle Langslet, Thomas Karlsson, Eli Heggen, Satish Arora, Finn Strekerud, Egil Andersson, Kjersti Lia, Hans Olav Høivik, Kjetil Høye, Sigbjørn Elle, Ola Løland, Torbjørn Kjærnli, Bjarte Larsen. **From Sweden:** Claes-Göran Östensson, Anders Kempe, Joachim Larsson, Carl-Johan Lindholm, Jörgen Thulin, Per-Åke Lagerbäck, Anders Norrby, Olof Strandberg, Katarina Berndtsson Blom, Anna Hemming, Leif Åke Åkesson, Pekka Koskinen, Anders Kronberg, Per Åkesson. **From USA:** Kim Barbel-Johnson, Donn Keels, Jay Bernstein, Herbert Goodman, Kenneth Crump, Michael Harris, Blaise Gatto, Naynesh Patel, Mark Davis, Vernon Hershberger, Bernadette Iguh, Charita Shenee Littles, Hugo Toro, Wendy Cleary, Randy Gould, Todd Kazdan, Audrey Lacour, Mark Cohen, Walter Forman, Paula Lane, Michael McGuire, Kathleen Kelley, Andrea Lawless, Kathryn Collier, Thomas B. O'Barr, Jr., P. Lance Walker, David Hutzel, Stan Slabic, David Schneiderman, Jeffrey Wayne, Tiffany Hall, Lawrence W. Whitlock, Gilberto Jimenez, Francisco G. Miranda, Maria Nualart, David Grainger, Carlene Klassen, Steven Lenga, Luis Navas, David Charman, Carl Lang, Gary Meyers, Nathan Bennett, Bryce Palchick, Shari Rozen, Giovanni Infusino, Joshua Sawyer, Brad Frandsen, Ellen Stehouwer, Dmitri Vasin, F. Stephen Herrington, James Makemson, Dina Doolin, Susan Hole, Kevin Comfort, Curtis Horn, Andrew Lewin, Salil Nadkarni, Parvin Syal, Innocent Odocha, Andrew Sugantharaj, John Adams, Alla Gartsman, Stanley Golanty, Bridget Bellingar, Dalton Benson, Emily Essert, Deanna Cheung, Pamela Kushner, Waymon Drummond, Henry Punzi, Kurt Harris, Aron Schlau, James Liu, John Sensenbrenner, David



SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Fittingoff, Mohammed Iqbal, Dan Streja, Stephen White, Joel Neutel, David Smith, Vicki Miller, Jerry Mitchell.